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30 JUNE 1966

CENSUS BULLETIN NO. 7.1 - SUMMARY OF POPULATION

NORTHERN TERRITORY

CONTENTS

tion		Page
1.	Introduction	2
2.	General -	3
	Table 1 - Population : Censuses, 1911 to 1966 ..	3
	Table 2 - Population : Intercensal Increases, Censuses, 1911 to 1966	3
3.	Population Distribution -	3
	Table 3 - Population : Urban and Rural, Census, 30 June 1966	4
4.	Age -	4
	Table 4 - Population, by Age : Census, 30 June 1966 ..	5
	Table 5 - Population, by Age (grouped ages) : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	6
	Table 6 - Population, by Age (grouped ages) : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1933 to 1966 ..	7
5.	Marital Status -	8
	Table 7 - Population, by Marital Status : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	8
	Table 8 - Population, by Marital Status : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1933 to 1966 ..	8
6.	Birthplace -	9
	Table 9 - Population, by Birthplace : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	9
	Table 10 - Population, by Birthplace : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1947 to 1966 ..	11
7.	Period of Residence in Australia - ..	11
	Table 11 - Overseas Born Population, by Period of Residence in Australia : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1961 and 1966 ..	12
8.	Nationality -	12
	Table 12 - Population, by Nationality : Censuses, 1961 and 1966	13
	Table 13 - Population, by Nationality : Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1947 to 1966 ..	14
9.	Religion -	15
	Table 14 - Population, by Religious Denomination : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Censuses, 1961 and 1966	15
0.	Education -	16
	Table 15 - Population, by Educational Attainment : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966	16
1.	Work Force	17
2.	Occupational Status -	17
	Table 16 - Population, by Occupational Status : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966	18
3.	Occupation -	19
	Table 17 - Population, by Occupation : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966	20
4.	Industry -	23
	Table 18 - Population, by Industry : Numbers and Percentage Distribution, Census, 30 June 1966 ..	23
	List of 1966 Census Publications issued ..	26
	Outline Map, Urban Darwin ..	

Ref. no. 2.69

Section 1. Introduction

Population totals recorded by field personnel during the taking of the Census of 30 June 1966 have already been published in Field Count Statements nos. 1 to 12.

Statistics of the characteristics of the population and of dwellings as compiled from Householder's Schedules are being issued progressively in mimeographed bulletins for each State and Territory.

Each bulletin will be allotted a two-figure code (e.g. 7.1). The first digit identifies the State or Territory concerned and follows the order used in Bureau publications, namely:

1 - New South Wales;
2 - Victoria;
3 - Queensland;
4 - South Australia;
5 - Western Australia;
6 - Tasmania;
7 - Northern Territory;
8 - Australian Capital Territory; and
9 - Australia

The second digit identifies the content of the bulletin, as follows:

1. Summary of population;
2. Summary of dwellings;
3. Ages of the population according to marital status;
4. Ages of the population according to industry;
5. Birthplaces of the population according to nationality;
6. Occupational status of the population according to industry;
7. Occupational status of the population according to age and marital status;
8. Population and dwellings in local government areas.

A list of the 1966 Census bulletins so far issued in this series is contained on page 26.

Additional bulletins will be issued for Australia as a whole early in 1968.

The figures published in this bulletin are preliminary and subject to amendment.

Persons having diplomatic immunity (diplomatic and home-based staff of diplomatic missions, and their families) are not included.

All tables in this bulletin exclude particulars of full-blood Aborigines. However an analysis is now being carried out of all persons with Aboriginal blood who were enumerated at the 1966 Census, and at a later date it is proposed to publish the results of this analysis. The publication will include statistics of characteristics of all persons with Aboriginal blood.

Any discrepancies between totals and sums of components in percentages in tables are due to rounding.

Section 2. General

TABLE 1. - POPULATION : NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Census	Males	Females	Persons
1911	2,734	576	3,310
1921	2,821	1,046	3,867
1933	3,378	1,472	4,850
1947	7,378	3,490	10,868
1954	10,288	6,181	16,469
1961	16,206	10,889	27,095
1966	21,508	15,925	37,433

TABLE 2. - POPULATION : INTERCENSAL INCREASES, NORTHERN TERRITORY CENSUSES, 1911 TO 1966

Intercensal Period	Numerical Increase			Average Annual Rate of Growth		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
1911-1921	87	470	557	0.31	6.15	1.57
1921-1933	557	426	983	1.48	2.83	1.87
1933-1947	4,000	2,018	6,018	5.74	6.34	5.93
1947-1954	2,910	2,691	5,601	4.86	8.51	6.12
1954-1961	5,918	4,708	10,626	6.71	8.43	7.37
1961-1966	5,302	5,036	10,338	5.82	7.90	6.68

Section 3. Population Distribution

New criteria were adopted at the 1966 Census for the delimitation of urban centres, a full description of which is contained in Field Count Statement No. 4. A brief comment on the application of the criteria in the Northern Territory is contained in Field Count Statement No. 12. In this bulletin, totals are published separately for the urban, rural and migratory population within the Territory which are defined as follows:

(a) Urban. Includes all urban centres in the Northern Territory. The full definition of these urban centres is contained in Field Count Statement No. 12. The 1966 population of Tennant Creek including full-blood Aborigines is over 1,000 and it has therefore been classified as an "urban centre" together with the other urban centres of Darwin, Alice Springs and Katherine.

(b) Rural. Includes the remaining portions of the Territory i.e. all those outside the urban centres.

(c) Migratory. Refers to persons who, at midnight between 30 June 1966 and 1 July 1966, were enumerated on board ships in Northern Territory ports or ships which had left an Australian port prior to Census night with a next port of call in the Northern Territory. It also includes persons who, at Census time, were enumerated on long-distance trains, motor coaches or aircraft.

TABLE 3. - POPULATION : URBAN AND RURAL, NORTHERN TERRITORY

CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

	Males	Females	Persons			
			Total	Per cent. of Total	Intercensal Increase 1961-1966	
					Numerical	Percentage
				%		%
Urban -						
Urban Darwin (a)	11,233	9,179	20,412	54.53	6,004	41.67
Other Urban Centres	4,367	3,973	8,340	22.28	3,692	79.43
Total Urban	15,600	13,152	28,752	76.81	9,696	50.88
Total Rural	5,690	2,696	8,386	22.40	611	7.86
Migratory	218	77	295	0.79	31	11.74
TOTAL NORTHERN TERRITORY	21,508	15,925	37,433	100.00	10,338	38.15

(a) The outline map in this bulletin shows the relationship of Urban Darwin as delimited under the new criteria, to the administrative area of the City of Darwin and the proposed area of Greater Darwin.

NOTE. For urban centres which are delimited by moving boundaries (see Field Count Statement No. 12), boundaries for 1961 were redrawn according to the new criteria. The intercensal increase or decrease between 1961 and 1966 therefore reflects (i) population changes within the revised 1961 boundaries, (ii) urban growth beyond the revised boundaries i.e. the absorption of rural areas by urban and (iii) the merging of other urban areas, one with another.

Section 4. Age

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state age in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State age in years and completed months. If aged under one year, state age in completed months (for example, a child of eleven months should be shown as "0" years "11" months). If aged under one month, write "0" years "0" months."

This question is more specific than that asked at the 1961 Census, which sought "age last birthday" (in years). The change should overcome some mis-statement of age due to rounding. Similarly, it is expected that confusion in the reporting of ages of young children (which are conventionally thought of in "months" up to the age of about two years) should now be largely obviated.

Prior to the 1954 Census ages "not stated" were tabulated as such for urban and rural sections of each State and later distributed to specific ages in accordance with the frequency of stated ages. In the 1954 and later Censuses, "not stated" ages were individually estimated prior to tabulation by firstly establishing the minimum range of ages within which the "not stated" age most probably lay (as indicated by other information supplied in the Householder's Schedule) and by then selecting an age from within that range from a table of random ages according to sex. This table had been compiled previously using the latest available estimates of the age distribution which were available at the time.

The proportion of persons who failed to state an age is very small.

TABLE 4. - POPULATION, BY AGE (a) : NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons	Age last Birthday	Males	Females	Persons
0	499	532	1,031	50	180	126	306
1	448	436	884	51	185	115	300
2	521	507	1,028	52	191	108	299
3	501	471	972	53	165	92	257
4	493	428	921	54	153	94	247
0-4	2,462	2,374	4,836	50-54	874	535	1,409
5	472	465	937	55	146	90	236
6	436	382	818	56	145	78	223
7	397	395	792	57	134	89	223
8	386	350	736	58	131	72	203
9	354	320	674	59	102	66	168
5-9	2,045	1,912	3,957	55-59	658	395	1,053
10	343	314	657	60	126	71	197
11	310	319	629	61	104	59	163
12	259	271	530	62	90	55	145
13	253	231	484	63	72	50	122
14	242	221	463	64	71	43	114
10-14	1,407	1,356	2,763	60-64	463	278	741
15	211	223	434	65	82	56	138
16	226	209	435	66	75	50	125
17	244	183	427	67	50	27	77
18	300	239	539	68	59	33	92
19	405	301	706	69	43	24	67
15-19	1,386	1,155	2,541	65-69	309	190	499
20	363	313	676	70	43	28	71
21	448	369	817	71	24	17	41
22	580	427	1,007	72	28	17	45
23	559	417	976	73	30	18	48
24	614	412	1,026	74	20	15	35
20-24	2,564	1,938	4,502	70-74	145	95	240
25	578	385	963	75	24	9	33
26	561	367	928	76	14	12	26
27	521	346	867	77	13	9	22
28	494	303	797	78	10	7	17
29	473	282	755	79	4	9	13
25-29	2,627	1,683	4,310	75-79	65	46	111
30	449	298	747	80	9	7	16
31	373	245	618	81	9	3	12
32	360	270	630	82	2	5	7
33	368	229	597	83	4	2	6
34	375	212	587	84	2	3	5
30-34	1,925	1,254	3,179	80-84	26	20	46
35	436	244	680	85	4	2	6
36	357	188	545	86	1	1	2
37	392	209	601	87	2	1	3
38	379	231	610	88	1	1	2
39	379	202	581	89	1	..	1
35-39	1,943	1,074	3,017	85-89	9	5	14
40	361	208	569	90	..	1	..
41	315	164	479	91	..	..	..
42	326	184	510	92	..	..	..
43	278	188	466	93	1	1	2
44	261	156	417	94	2	..	2
40-44	1,541	900	2,441	90-94	3	2	5
45	254	173	427	95	..	..	..
46	228	159	387	96	..	..	..
47	215	130	345	97	..	..	..
48	196	143	339	98	..	..	..
49	161	107	268	99	2	1	3
45-49	1,054	712	1,766	95-99	2	1	3
				100 & over	..	..	..
				TOTAL	21,508	15,925	37,433

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 5. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : NORTHERN TERRITORY CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966					
						Persons			
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Per cent. of Total	Increase or Decrease (-) since 1961	
								Numerical	Per cent.
							%		%
0-4	1,858	1,729	3,587	2,462	2,374	4,836	12.92	1,249	34.82
5-9	1,401	1,299	2,700	2,045	1,912	3,957	10.57	1,257	46.56
10-14	1,018	972	1,990	1,407	1,356	2,763	7.38	773	38.84
15-19	814	675	1,489	1,386	1,155	2,541	6.79	1,052	70.65
20-24	1,988	1,082	3,070	2,564	1,938	4,502	12.03	1,432	46.64
25-29	1,845	1,065	2,910	2,627	1,683	4,310	11.51	1,400	48.11
30-34	1,888	966	2,854	1,925	1,254	3,179	8.49	325	11.39
35-39	1,477	898	2,375	1,943	1,074	3,017	8.06	642	27.03
40-44	980	636	1,616	1,541	900	2,441	6.52	825	51.05
45-49	912	497	1,409	1,054	712	1,766	4.72	357	25.34
50-54	658	388	1,046	874	535	1,409	3.76	363	34.70
55-59	521	257	778	658	395	1,053	2.81	275	35.35
60-64	396	186	582	463	278	741	1.98	159	27.32
65-69	214	135	349	309	190	499	1.33	150	42.98
70-74	128	53	181	145	95	240	0.64	59	32.60
75-79	63	37	100	65	46	111	0.30	11	11.00
80-84	32	8	40	26	20	46	0.12	6	15.00
85-89	9	6	15	9	5	14	0.04	-1	-6.67
90-94	3	..	3	3	2	5	0.01	2	66.67
95-99	..	..	..	2	1	3	0.01	3	300.00
100 & over	1	..	1	..	..	..	..	-1	-100.00
Total	16,206	10,889	27,095	21,508	15,925	37,433	100.00	10,338	38.15
Under 21	5,427	4,874	10,301	7,663	7,110	14,773	39.47	4,472	43.41
21-64	10,329	5,776	16,105	13,286	8,456	21,742	58.08	5,637	35.00
65 & over	450	239	689	559	359	918	2.45	229	33.24
TOTAL NORTHERN TERRITORY	16,206	10,889	27,095	21,508	15,925	37,433	100.00	10,338	38.15

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

TABLE 6. - POPULATION, BY AGE (GROUPED AGES) (a) : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Age last Birthday (years)	Population : Distribution by age at each Census				
	Census, 1933	Census, 1947	Census, 1954	Census, 1961	Census, 1966
	%	%	%	%	%
0 - 4	9.48	9.28	12.59	13.24	12.92
5 - 9	8.21	7.10	8.86	9.96	10.57
10 - 14	6.66	5.05	5.99	7.34	7.38
15 - 19	6.70	6.68	4.88	5.50	6.79
20 - 24	7.57	12.36	10.98	11.33	12.03
25 - 29	9.79	10.65	13.97	10.74	11.51
30 - 34	9.28	9.91	10.16	10.53	8.49
35 - 39	8.52	8.89	7.49	8.77	8.06
40 - 44	7.07	8.26	7.01	5.96	6.52
45 - 49	7.42	7.04	5.60	5.20	4.72
50 - 54	5.34	5.41	4.48	3.86	3.76
55 - 59	4.54	3.92	3.04	2.87	2.81
60 - 64	3.61	2.52	2.26	2.15	1.98
65 - 69	2.82	1.55	1.46	1.29	1.33
70 - 74	1.75	0.62	0.68	0.67	0.64
75 and over	1.24	0.76	0.56	0.59	0.48
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Under 21	32.31	30.93	33.78	38.02	39.47
21 - 64	61.88	66.14	63.52	59.44	58.08
65 and over	5.81	2.93	2.70	2.54	2.45
TOTAL NORTHERN TERRITORY	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Recorded ages adjusted by the distribution of ages "not stated".

Section 5. Marital Status

At the 1966 Census, persons were asked to state marital status in accordance with the following instructions.

> "If never married, write "N.M."; at present married, write "M"; married but permanently separated (legally or otherwise), write "P.S."; divorced and not remarried, write "D"; widowed and not remarried, write "W"."

A very small proportion of persons omitted to state any marital status. In such cases, marital status was assessed as follows.

> Males under 20 years of age and females under 18 years of age were classified "never married" unless there was definite evidence of marriage given in the Schedule, in which case they were classified "married". All other persons were classified "married" if there was any evidence of marriage given in the Schedule. Otherwise a marital status was allocated from a random list according to the age and sex of the person concerned. The random list for the allocation of "not stated" marital status had been compiled previously using the latest available statistics of the distribution of the population by marital status.

TABLE 7. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : NORTHERN TERRITORY CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Marital Status	Census, 30 June 1961			Census, 30 June 1966			
						Persons	
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Total	Inter-censal Increase
Never married -							
Under 15 years of age	4,277	4,000	8,277	5,914	5,642	11,556	3,279
15 years of age and over	5,436	1,613	7,049	6,525	2,563	9,088	2,039
Total	9,713	5,613	15,326	12,439	8,205	20,644	5,318
Married	5,550	4,567	10,117	7,986	6,806	14,792	4,675
Married but permanently separated (a)	458	246	704	498	293	791	87
Divorced	271	112	383	310	163	473	90
Widowed	214	351	565	275	458	733	168
GRAND TOTAL	16,206	10,889	27,095	21,508	15,925	37,433	10,338

(a) Legally or otherwise

TABLE 8. - POPULATION, BY MARITAL STATUS : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1933 TO 1966

Census	Never Married	Married	Permanently Separated (a)	Divorced	Widowed	Not Stated	Total
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1933	66.02	(b)28.78	(b)	0.56	3.88	0.76	100.00
1947	56.60	35.26	2.95	1.55	3.17	0.47	100.00
1954	56.45	36.44	2.76	1.58	2.24	0.53	100.00
1961	56.56	37.34	2.60	1.41	2.09	(c)	100.00
1966	55.15	39.52	2.11	1.26	1.96	(c)	100.00

(a) Legally or otherwise. (b) "Permanently separated" included with "married".
(c) See text preceding Table 7.

ɔction 6. Birthplace

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state birthplace in accordance .th the following instructions.

"For persons born in Australia write the name of the State or Territory where born. For persons born outside Australia write the name of the country where born (not town or locality)."

For the small number of cases where no reply was given the allocation of a rthplace was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually ɜtionality).

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : NORTHERN TERRITORY

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
JSTRALASIA -					
Australia -					
New South Wales	3,822	2,885	2,163	5,048	1,226
Victoria	2,501	1,923	1,612	3,535	1,034
Queensland	3,220	2,777	1,873	4,650	1,430
South Australia	2,891	2,055	1,710	3,765	874
Western Australia	1,958	1,292	1,083	2,375	417
Tasmania	308	217	181	398	90
Northern Territory	6,475	4,397	4,193	8,590	2,115
Australian Capital Territory	60	48	45	93	33
Australia (undefined)	286	302	255	557	271
Total born in Australia	21,521	15,896	13,115	29,011	7,490
Norfolk Island	6	3	3	6	..
Christmas Island	..	..	..	..	..
Cocos (Keeling) Islands	1	1	..	1	..
Papua	4	15	8	23	19
New Guinea	21	14	9	23	2
Nauru	..	..	..	..	..
Total born in Australian External Territories	32	33	20	53	21
New Zealand	246	211	144	355	109
Total born in Australasia	21,799	16,140	13,279	29,419	7,620
JROPE -					
England	1,582	1,430	935	2,365	783
Wales	39	48	15	63	24
Scotland	295	283	142	425	130
Northern Ireland	33	37	21	58	25
Ireland, Republic of	32	41	11	52	20
Ireland (undefined)	91	100	24	124	33
Albania	6	13	..	13	7
Austria	103	120	26	146	43
Belgium	7	19	8	27	20
Bulgaria	6	6	..	6	..
Czechoslovakia	79	78	11	89	10
Denmark	25	39	10	49	24
Estonia	9	8	8	16	7
Finland	19	31	6	37	18
France	19	43	10	53	34
Germany	461	420	167	587	126
Greece	549	798	399	1,197	648
Hungary	96	74	14	88	-8
Italy	565	472	174	646	81
Latvia	34	34	8	42	8
Lithuania	15	14	2	16	1
Malta	15	19	6	25	10

TABLE 9. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : NORTHERN TERRITORY

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966 - continued

Birthplace	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
EUROPE - continued					
Netherlands	167	177	88	265	98
Norway	20	31	1	32	12
Poland	70	70	15	85	15
Portugal	5	22	12	34	29
Romania	10	10	..	10	..
Spain	8	16	6	22	14
Sweden	17	19	4	23	6
Switzerland	25	34	11	45	20
U.S.S.R. (a)	29	24	5	29	..
Yugoslavia	117	155	20	175	58
Other countries in Europe	46	18	10	28	-18
Total born in Europe	4,594	4,703	2,169	6,872	2,278
ASIA -					
Burma	3	1	3	4	1
Ceylon	7	14	10	24	17
China	76	73	60	133	57
Cyprus	65	57	42	99	34
Hong Kong	41	25	21	46	5
India	51	47	40	87	36
Indonesia	34	35	15	50	16
Israel	5	5	4	9	4
Japan	95	56	14	70	-25
Lebanon	..	..	..	..	..
Malaysia	27	41	32	73	46
Pakistan	4	2	5	7	3
Philippines	6	5	19	24	18
Singapore	25	12	9	21	-4
Syria	1	1	..	1	..
Thailand	..	1	4	5	5
Turkey	5	10	11	21	16
Other countries in Asia	38	26	22	48	10
Total born in Asia	483	411	311	722	239
AFRICA -					
United Arab Republic	14	8	7	15	1
Republic of South Africa	24	26	20	46	22
Other countries in Africa	38	32	25	57	19
Total born in Africa	76	66	52	118	42
AMERICA -					
Canada	42	64	36	100	58
United States of America	74	99	59	158	84
West Indies Federation	1	2	1	3	2
Other countries in North America	1	6	1	7	6
Countries in South America	6	6	9	15	9
Total born in America	124	177	106	283	159
PACIFIC ISLANDS -					
Fiji	10	2	4	6	-4
New Caledonia	3	1	..	1	-2
New Hebrides	1	1	..	1	..
Other Pacific Islands	2	4	3	7	5
Total born in Pacific Islands	16	8	7	15	-1
OTHER -					
At sea	3	3	1	4	1
Total born in Australia	21,521	15,896	13,115	29,011	7,490
Total born outside Australia	5,574	5,612	2,810	8,422	2,848
GRAND TOTAL	27,095	21,508	15,925	37,433	10,338

(a) Includes Ukraine. NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 10. - POPULATION, BY BIRTHPLACE : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Birthplace	Proportion of total population according to birthplace			
	1947 %	1954 %	1961 %	1966 %
STRALASIA -				
Australia -				
Northern Territory	21.18	24.85	23.90	22.95
Other States	66.25	57.10	55.53	54.55
Total born in Australia	87.43	81.95	79.43	77.50
New Zealand	0.79	0.84	0.91	0.95
Other Australasia	0.04	0.05	0.12	0.14
Total born in Australasia	88.26	82.84	80.45	78.59
ROPE -				
United Kingdom and Republic of Ireland (a)	6.88	8.21	7.65	8.25
Austria	0.07	0.10	0.38	0.39
Germany	0.24	1.04	1.70	1.57
Greece	0.54	0.67	2.03	3.20
Italy	1.15	1.83	2.09	1.73
Malta	0.04	0.03	0.06	0.07
Netherlands	0.16	0.44	0.62	0.71
Poland	0.05	0.36	0.26	0.23
Yugoslavia	0.07	0.21	0.43	0.47
Other countries in Europe	0.90	2.00	1.75	1.76
Total born in Europe	10.10	14.90	16.96	18.36
her Birthplaces	1.64	2.26	2.59	3.05
tal born in Australia	87.43	81.95	79.43	77.50
tal born outside Australia	12.57	18.05	20.57	22.50
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

) Includes Ireland (undefined).

ction 7. Period of Residence in Australia

Persons who were born outside Australia were asked to state their period residence in Australia in accordance with the following instructions.

"For persons born outside Australia write the number of completed years of continuous residence in Australia ignoring absences of less than twelve months. If resident less than twelve months, write "0"."

It should be noted that table 11 below relates to period of resi[illegible]nce of erseas born persons in Australia and not to period of residence in the Northern rritory.

TABLE 11. - OVERSEAS BORN POPULATION, BY PERIOD OF RESIDENCE IN AUSTRALIA

NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION, NORTHERN TERRITORY

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Period of Residence in Australia (years)	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of overseas born population		Intercensal Increase
		Males	Females	Persons	1961	1966	
					%	%	
Under 1 year	450	553	288	841	8.07	9.99	391
1 and under 2	354	396	255	651	6.35	7.73	297
2 " " 3	430	396	237	633	7.71	7.52	203
3 " " 4	286	260	154	414	5.13	4.92	128
4 " " 5	303	261	177	438	5.44	5.20	135
5 years and over	3,636	3,569	1,631	5,200	65.23	61.74	1,564
Not stated	115	177	68	245	2.06	2.91	130
Total Born Outside Australia	5,574	5,612	2,810	8,422	100.00	100.00	2,848

Section 8. Nationality

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state nationality in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State nationality or citizenship of the person in relation to the country to which he or she owes legal allegiance, for example: "Australian", "British", "French", "Stateless", etc. If Australian or British by naturalization, write "Australian" or "British"."

The tables in this section relate to nationality rather than to citizenship and consequently the category "British" includes all persons who, by virtue of the Nationality and Citizenship Act, 1948-1966, are deemed to be British subjects. Under Section 7 of the Act this includes citizens of: "(a) the United Kingdom and Colonies; (b) Canada; (c) New Zealand; (d) the Union of South Africa; (e) India; (f) Pakistan; (g) Ceylon; (h) the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland; (i) Ghana; (j) The Federation of Malaya; (k) the State of Singapore."

Also included as "British" are persons who, under the Nationality and Citizenship Act 1948-1966, are Australian citizens or citizens of any other country declared by Regulation 5A of the Citizenship Regulations to be "a country within the Commonwealth of Nations". These are the Federation of Nigeria, the Republic of Cyprus, Sierra Leone, Tanganyika, Trinidad and Tobago, Uganda, Jamaica and Malaysia.

Additionally for the purposes of these tables Irish Nationality is included with British.

In the small number of cases where nationality was not stated allocation of a selected nationality was made in accordance with other information on the Schedule (usually birthplace).

TABLE 12. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : NORTHERN TERRITORY

CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Nationality	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	
BRITISH (a) -					
Born in Australia	21,521	15,896	13,115	29,011	7,490
Born outside Australia	3,673	3,801	2,066	5,867	2,194
Total British (a)	25,194	19,697	15,181	34,878	9,684
FOREIGN -					
Albanian	4	2	..	2	-2
Austrian	77	78	12	90	13
Belgian	3	16	4	20	17
Bulgarian	3	2	..	2	-1
Burmese	..	..	..	..	..
Chinese	39	51	13	64	25
Czechoslovak	8	6	1	7	-1
Danish	21	24	5	29	8
Dutch	93	76	35	111	18
Estonian	3	2	..	2	-1
Filipino	4	2	13	15	11
Finnish	12	24	6	30	18
French	19	39	9	48	29
German	342	262	81	343	1
Greek	405	574	317	891	486
Hungarian	61	21	3	24	-37
Indonesian	14	2	..	2	-12
Israeli	1	1	..	1	..
Italian	381	230	108	338	-43
Japanese	89	53	4	57	-32
Latvian	6	4	..	4	-2
Lebanese	..	..	..	..	..
Lithuanian	3	..	..	..	-3
Norwegian	12	23	..	23	11
Polish	30	17	4	21	-9
Portuguese	11	23	19	42	31
Romanian	1	..	..	..	-1
Russian (b)	7	4	1	5	-2
Spanish	5	13	5	18	13
Swedish	11	9	2	11	..
Swiss	23	26	6	32	9
Syrian	..	..	..	..	..
Thai	..	1	3	4	4
Turkish	1	7	8	15	14
U.S. American	66	96	60	156	90
Citizen of the United Arab Republic	1	..	..	..	-1
Yugoslav	63	74	3	77	14
Stateless	80	43	17	60	-20
Other	2	6	5	11	9
Total Foreign	1,901	1,811	744	2,555	654
GRAND TOTAL	27,095	21,508	15,925	37,433	10,338

(a) See text on previous page. (b) Includes Ukrainian.

NOTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

TABLE 13. - POPULATION, BY NATIONALITY : PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1947 TO 1966

Nationality	Proportion of total population according to nationality			
	1947	1954	1961	1966
	%	%	%	%
BRITISH (a) -				
Born in Australia	87.43	81.95	79.43	77.50
Born outside Australia	10.59	12.02	13.56	15.67
Total British	98.02	93.98	92.98	93.17
FOREIGN -				
Austrian	0.02	0.08	0.28	0.24
Dutch	0.15	0.49	0.34	0.30
German	0.08	0.81	1.26	0.92
Greek	0.18	0.38	1.49	2.38
Italian	0.52	1.45	1.41	0.90
Polish	0.01	0.30	0.11	0.06
Yugoslav	0.03	0.15	0.23	0.21
All other nationalities	0.99	2.37	1.88	1.83
Total Foreign	1.98	6.02	7.02	6.83
GRAND TOTAL	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) See text on page 12.

ction 9. Religion

At the 1966 Census persons were asked to state their religion in accordance th the following instructions.

> "State the full name of the religious denomination. (There is no penalty for failure to answer this question)."

Section 21 of the Census and Statistics Act, 1905-1966 provides that "No person shall be liable to any penalty for omitting or refusing to state the religious denomination or sect to which he belongs or adheres."

Owing to the very large numbers of persons who take advantage of the voluntary nature of the question and who failed to give any particulars regarding religion at the 1966 Census and at the three preceding Censuses, it is not possible to define precisely the composition of the population in terms of religious creed; neither is it possible to make entirely satisfactory intercensal comparisons of the numbers of persons adhering to the various religious denominations.

ABLE 14. - POPULATION, BY RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUSES, 1961 AND 1966

Religion	Census, 30 June 1961 Persons	Census, 30 June 1966			Proportion of total population		Intercensal Increase or Decrease
		Males	Females	Persons	1961 %	1966 %	Numerical
HRISTIAN -							
Baptist	227	208	195	403	0.84	1.08	176
Brethren	17	6	10	16	0.06	0.04	-1
Catholic, Roman (a)	4,316	3,599	2,471	6,070	15.93	16.22	1,754
Catholic (a)	2,952	1,903	1,595	3,498	10.89	9.34	546
Churches of Christ	120	85	77	162	0.44	0.43	42
Church of England	8,165	5,736	4,561	10,297	30.13	27.51	2,132
Congregational	157	90	88	178	0.58	0.48	21
Orthodox	859	1,032	646	1,678	3.17	4.48	819
Lutheran	589	499	342	841	2.17	2.25	252
Methodist	2,504	1,610	1,436	3,046	9.24	8.14	542
Presbyterian	1,597	1,164	878	2,042	5.89	5.46	445
Salvation Army	134	116	100	216	0.49	0.58	82
Seventh-day Adventist	17	26	28	54	0.06	0.14	37
Protestant (undefined)	620	243	171	414	2.29	1.11	-206
Other (including Christian undefined)	489	746	703	1,449	1.80	3.87	960
Total Christian	22,763	17,063	13,301	30,364	84.01	81.12	7,601
ON-CHRISTIAN -							
Hebrew	23	10	6	16	0.08	0.04	-7
Other	206	126	68	194	0.76	0.52	-12
Total Non-Christian	229	136	74	210	0.85	0.56	-19
ndefinite	86	117	90	207	0.32	0.55	121
o religion	259	481	214	695	0.96	1.86	436
o reply	3,758	3,711	2,246	5,957	13 87	15.91	2,199
GRAND TOTAL	27,095	21,508	15,925	37,433	100.00	100.00	10,338

a) As stated in individual Census Schedules.

OTE. Minus sign (-) denotes decrease in population.

Section 10. Education

At the 1966 Census persons in the Northern Territory were asked to state their level of education in accordance with the following instructions.

> "Education. For each person state the highest level of schooling completed. If passed at Leaving, Matriculation, Senior or Schools Board (A and B certificate) level, write "M". If passed at Intermediate, Junior or Secondary School Certificate level, write "J". If attended secondary school (e.g., high, technical non-Government, post primary) but passed no examination at Intermediate etc., level or above, write "H". If attended or completed infants' or primary school or passed final primary examinations such as Qualifying Certificate (Q.C.), Merit, High School Entrance, Scholarship, etc., write "P". If never attended school, write "N".
>
> Note. For persons whose highest level of schooling was received overseas, state what is considered to be the Australian equivalent."

In addition to the above, which relates to level of schooling, persons with qualifications received after completion of formal schooling were required to supply information in accordance with the following instruction.

> "Qualifications. State the person's qualifications, trade training or other qualifications and the institution at which obtained e.g., Bachelor of Engineering, University of Sydney; Diploma or Architecture, South Australian Institute of Technology; A.A.S.A.; Certificate of Management, Hobart Technical College; Five years' Apprenticeship."

The information obtained was used to determine two additional levels of completed education, namely: University degree and Other tertiary qualifications. Particulars of individual qualifications are not available.

It was intended that persons attending secondary school who had not passed examinations at intermediate level should answer "H". However, this intention was obscured by the use of the past tense in the instruction, with the result that some secondary school students were either recorded as having attended primary school ("P") or the level of schooling was not stated.

To provide for this misunderstanding, all 12, 13 and 14 year olds shown as "P" were redistributed as "P" or "H" in proportion with age distributions obtained from the Department of Education.

In the cases where education level was not stated for children aged 0-16 years the level was determined as follows. Children aged 0-11 years were classified "never attended school" or "primary" according to relevant information on the Schedule (particularly activity). Children aged 12-14 years were allocated in accordance with the proportion of children of each age in primary and secondary school as recorded by the Department of Education during the intercensal period. Children aged 15 or 16 years were classified "secondary" where other information on the Schedule showed them to be still attending school.

TABLE 15. - POPULATION, BY EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Highest Level of Education Attained	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
Tertiary -						
University degree	443	95	538	2.06	0.60	1.44
Other tertiary qualifications	560	428	988	2.60	2.69	2.64
Secondary -						
Passed at leaving, matriculation, senior or schools board (A and B cert.) level	1,975	1,143	3,118	9.18	7.18	8.33
Passed at intermediate, junior or secondary school cert. level	4,317	3,163	7,480	20.07	19.86	19.98
Attended secondary school (a)	4,065	2,979	7,044	18.90	18.71	18.82
Primary -						
Attended primary school (b)	6,724	5,086	11,810	31.26	31.94	31.55
No schooling	2,941	2,764	5,705	13.67	17.36	15.24
Not stated	483	267	750	2.25	1.68	2.00
GRAND TOTAL	21,508	15,925	37,433	100.00	100.00	100.00

(a) Passed no examinations at Intermediate, Junior or Secondary School Cert. level or above. (b) Or passed final primary examinations.

Section 11. Work Force

At the 1961 and previous Censuses the work force was determined as:

"Those who are engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service at the time of the Census (including those on long service leave, etc.) ....."; and

"..... those out of a job at time of the Census but who are usually engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service ....."

At the 1966 Census an additional set of four questions was asked in order to obtain information on the basis of which the work force could be determined more precisely. The questions were as follows.

"Did the person have a job or business of any kind last week (even though he may have been temporarily absent from it)? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person do any work at all last week for payment or profit? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". Persons working without pay as a helper in a "family business" or farm and members of the clergy and of religious orders (other than purely contemplative orders) should answer "YES" to this question. Persons doing only unpaid housework should answer "NO"."

"Was the person temporarily laid off by his employer without pay for the whole of last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO"."

"Did the person look for work last week? ANSWER "YES" or "NO". (Note. "Looking for work" means (i) being registered with Commonwealth Employment Service, or (ii) approaching prospective employers, or (iii) placing or answering advertisements, or (iv) writing letters of application, or (v) awaiting the result of recent applications)."

The work force includes all persons for whom the answer "yes" was given to any one of these four questions. Except that persons helping but not receiving wages or a salary who usually worked less than 15 hours a week were excluded from the work force.

This approach conforms closely to the recommendations of the Eighth International Conference of Labour Statisticians held in Geneva in 1954 and the information so obtained has been used in determining the work force for the purposes of the 1966 Census.

Section 12. Occupational Status

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupational status in accordance with the following instructions.

"If working for wages or salary (including apprentices), write "W".
If conducting own business or profession and not at present employing others, write "O".
If conducting own business or profession and at present employing others, write "E".
If helping but not receiving wages or salary, write "H".
If looking for first job, write "F"."

Persons not in the work force were asked to state activity in accordance with the following instructions.

"Persons not engaged in an industry, business, profession, trade or service.

For - Children not attending school, write "C". Full-time students or children attending school, write "S". Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation, write "P". Of independent means, write "M". Engaged in unpaid home duties, write "H.D.". Inmates of institutions (e.g., for invalids and the aged, gaols, reformatories, etc.), write "I". Others not engaged in industry, etc., write "N.A.". (Young persons seeking work but not previously employed, write "O" in answer to this question)."

TABLE 16. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATIONAL STATUS : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

Occupational Status	Males	Females	Persons	Percentage Distribution		
				Males	Females	Persons
				%	%	%
IN WORK FORCE -						
Employed -						
Employer	815	225	1,040	3.79	1.41	2.78
Self-Employed	601	134	735	2.79	0.84	1.96
Employee-on wage or salary	12,796	4,171	16,967	59.49	26.19	45.33
Helper, Unpaid	26	76	102	0.12	0.48	0.27
Total Employed	14,238	4,606	18,844	66.20	28.92	50.34
Unemployed	162	138	300	0.75	0.87	0.80
Total in Work Force	14,400	4,744	19,144	66.95	29.79	51.14
NOT IN WORK FORCE -						
Child not at school	2,577	2,504	5,081	11.98	15.72	13.57
Child attending school or full-time student	3,594	3,427	7,021	16.71	21.52	18.76
Mainly dependent on pension or superannuation	312	331	643	1.45	2.08	1.72
Of independent means	87	59	146	0.40	0.37	0.39
Home duties	..	4,585	4,585	..	28.79	12.25
Inmates of institutions	69	13	82	0.32	0.08	0.22
Other not in work force	469	262	731	2.18	1.65	1.95
Total Not in Work Force	7,108	11,181	18,289	33.05	70.21	48.86
GRAND TOTAL	21,508	15,925	37,433	100.00	100.00	100.00

Section 13. Occupation

Persons in the work force were asked to state occupation in accordance with the following instructions.

> "State in precise (or award) terms the person's main occupation last week, using where possible two or more words. For example, "Builder's Labourer", "Dairy Farm Hand", "Clothing Machinist", "Wood Machinist", "Motor Mechanic", "Electrical Fitter", "Coal Wheeler", "Dairy Farmer", etc. Employees of Government Departments or Authorities should be described by their official designation, such as "District Employment Officer", "Shire Clerk", etc., and not by such terms as "Public Servant", etc."

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to Occupation and Industry is extremely difficult but subject to continuing efforts to improve the quality of the data from census to census. Consequently the comparison of data compiled at the 1966 Census with that obtained at previous censuses is not only influenced by changes in the definition and content of the work force (see Section 11) but by the different responses which may have been evoked by efforts to improve the questions on the Census Schedule, and by some changes in coding rules designed to rectify known deficiencies in the data. Classification according to Occupation and Industry is difficult mainly because of the problem of conveying through a printed form the exact nature of the information required (e.g. the conceptual difference between 'occupation' and 'industry') and the consequential inadequacy of many replies.

Classification according to occupation is particularly difficult because: (a) the range of occupations is so extensive; (b) there is lack of uniformity in occupational terms, which vary between industries, locations and States; and (c) respondents fail to give precise descriptions, especially of other members of the family, either through carelessness or ignorance of occupational designations. Similarly, classification according to industry is complicated by the development of new fields of industrial enterprise and the splitting and overlapping of previously identifiable fields.

The information relating to occupations and industries will therefore be subjected to detailed investigation when further tabulations become available. Occupations tabulated according to industry and other characteristics such as age will throw further light on those statistics which prima facie appear to warrant verification, (e.g. where females have been classified to occupations traditionally - but not necessarily exclusively - undertaken by males). However the information relating to occupations and industries in the following tables is published now with the above qualifications in order to obviate the delay which would eventuate if all investigations were to be undertaken prior to publication. The figures can be regarded as generally satisfactory but subject to revision.

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
0. PROFESSIONAL, TECHNICAL AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Architects, engineers and surveyors	199	..	199	1.04
Chemists, physicists, geologists and other physical scientists	109	..	109	0.57
Biologists, veterinarians, agronomists and related scientists	37	5	42	0.22
Medical practitioners and dentists	55	5	60	0.31
Nurses	1	414	415	2.17
Professional medical workers, n.e.c.	22	19	41	0.21
Teachers	175	334	509	2.66
Clergy and related members of religious orders	86	13	99	0.52
Law professionals	23	1	24	0.13
Artists, entertainers, writers and related workers	46	17	63	0.33
Draftsmen and technicians, n.e.c.	416	49	465	2.43
Other professional, technical and related workers	119	33	152	0.79
Total Professional, Technical and Related Workers	1,288	890	2,178	11.38
1. ADMINISTRATIVE, EXECUTIVE AND MANAGERIAL WORKERS -				
Administrators and executive officials, government, n.e.c.	116	2	118	0.62
Employers, workers on own account, directors, managers, n.e.c.	968	166	1,134	5.92
Total Administrative, Executive and Managerial Workers	1,084	168	1,252	6.54
2. CLERICAL WORKERS -				
Book-keepers and cashiers	139	162	301	1.57
Stenographers and typists	..	472	472	2.47
Other clerical workers	907	727	1,634	8.54
Total Clerical Workers	1,046	1,361	2,407	12.57
3. SALES WORKERS -				
Insurance, real estate salesmen, auctioneers and valuers	24	3	27	0.14
Commercial travellers and manufacturers' agents	47	1	48	0.25
Proprietors and shopkeepers working on own account, n.e.c., retail and wholesale trade, salesmen, shop assistants and related workers	193	546	739	3.86
Total Sales Workers	264	550	814	4.25

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
. FARMERS, FISHERMEN, HUNTERS, TIMBER GETTERS AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Farmers and farm managers	364	53	417	2.18
Farm workers, including farm foremen, n.e.c.	776	36	812	4.24
Wool classers	..	..	..	..
Hunters and trappers	27	..	27	0.14
Fishermen and related workers	48	..	48	0.25
Timber getters and other forestry workers	22	1	23	0.12
Total Farmers, Fishermen, Hunters, Timber Getters and Related Workers	1,237	90	1,327	6.93
. MINERS, QUARRYMEN AND RELATED WORKERS -				
Miners and quarrymen	442	..	442	2.31
Well drillers and related workers	102	..	102	0.53
Mineral treaters	97	..	97	0.51
Total Miners, Quarrymen and Related Workers	641	..	641	3.35
. WORKERS IN TRANSPORT AND COMMUNICATION OCCUPATIONS -				
Deck officers, engineer officers and pilots, ship	38	..	38	0.20
Deck and engine room hands, ship, barge, crews and boatmen	67	..	67	0.35
Aircraft pilots, navigators and flight engineers	57	1	58	0.30
Drivers and firemen, railway	24	..	24	0.13
Drivers, road transport	734	11	745	3.89
Guards and conductors, railway	15	..	15	0.08
Inspectors, supervisors, traffic controllers and despatchers, transport	66	..	66	0.34
Telephone, telegraph and related telecommunication operators	72	85	157	0.82
Postmasters, postmen and messengers	65	18	83	0.43
Workers in transport and communication occupations, n.e.c.	18	1	19	0.10
Total Workers in Transport and Communication Occupations	1,156	116	1,272	6.64
/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. -				
Spinners, weavers, knitters, dyers and related workers	2	1	3	0.02
Tailors, cutters, furriers and related workers	16	18	34	0.18
Leather cutters, lasters and sewers (except gloves and garments) and related workers	11	1	12	0.06
Furnacemen, rollers, drawers, moulders and related metal making and treating workers	11	..	11	0.06
Precision instrument makers, watchmakers, jewellers and related workers	27	1	28	0.15
Toolmakers, machinists, plumbers, welders, platers and related workers	1,306	..	1,306	6.82
Electricians and related electric and electronics workers	533	..	533	2.78
Metal makers, metal workers and electrical production-process workers, n.e.c.	148	5	153	0.80
Carpenters, joiners, cabinetmakers and related workers	536	..	536	2.80

TABLE 17. - POPULATION, BY OCCUPATION : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Occupation groups and minor groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Occupations published by this Bureau.

Occupation Major Group and Minor Group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
7/8. CRAFTSMEN, PRODUCTION-PROCESS WORKERS AND LABOURERS, N.E.C. - continued -				
Painters and decorators	255	..	255	1.33
Bricklayers, plasterers and construction workers, n.e.c.	481	1	482	2.52
Compositors, pressmen, engravers, book-binders and related workers	31	6	37	0.19
Potters, kilnmen, glass and clay formers and related workers	12	..	12	0.06
Millers, bakers, brewmasters and related food and beverage workers	213	24	237	1.24
Chemical and related process workers	7	..	7	0.04
Tobacco preparers and tobacco product makers	..	..	..	..
Craftsmen and production-process workers, n.e.c.	35	5	40	0.21
Packers, labellers and related workers	8	21	29	0.15
Stationary engine, excavating, lifting equipment operators and related workers	453	..	453	2.37
Freight handlers, including waterside workers	517	5	522	2.73
Labourers, n.e.c.	962	7	969	5.06
Total Craftsmen, Production-Process Workers and Labourers, n.e.c.	5,564	95	5,659	29.56
9. SERVICE, SPORT AND RECREATION WORKERS -				
Fire brigade men, policemen, protective service and related workers	238	9	247	1.29
Housekeepers, cooks, maids and related workers	313	653	966	5.05
Waiters, bartenders	59	210	269	1.41
Building caretakers, cleaners	46	149	195	1.02
Barbers, hairdressers, beauticians and related workers	17	31	48	0.25
Launderers, dry cleaners and pressers	8	82	90	0.47
Athletes, sportsmen and related workers	2	..	2	0.01
Photographers and related camera operators	13	6	19	0.10
Embalmers and undertakers	1	..	1	0.01
Service, sport, recreation workers, n.e.c.	88	34	122	0.64
Total Service, Sport and Recreation Workers	785	1,174	1,959	10.23
10. MEMBERS OF ARMED SERVICES	1,182	100	1,282	6.70
11. OCCUPATION INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	153	200	353	1.84
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	14,400	4,744	19,144	100.00

ection 14. Industry

Persons in the work force were asked to state industry in accordance with he following instructions.

> "State the exact branch of industry, business or service in which mainly engaged last week, using two or more words where possible. For example, "Dairy Farming", "Coal Mining", "Woollen Mills", "Retail Grocery", "Road Construction", etc. Employees should state the industry of their employer. For example, a carpenter employed by a coal mining company should state "Coal Mining". If employed by a Government Department or other public body, state also its name. For paid housekeepers and domestic servants in private households, write "P.H."."

From the answers to this question, persons were classified according to he Bureau's "Classification of Industries" which provides for each person to be lassified according to the nature of the business in which mainly engaged, regardless f whether operated by a government authority, corporation or individual.

The precise classification of persons in the work force according to their ndustry is subject to the difficulties outlined on page 19.

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966

OTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
. PRIMARY PRODUCTION -				
Fishing	68	1	69	0.36
Hunting and trapping	15	..	15	0.08
Rural industries	1,187	180	1,367	7.14
Forestry	49	4	53	0.28
Total Primary Production	1,319	185	1,504	7.86
. MINING AND QUARRYING -				
Mining (including opencut mining)	1,198	36	1,234	6.45
Quarrying	33	3	36	0.19
Total Mining and Quarrying	1,231	39	1,270	6.63
. MANUFACTURING -				
Manufacture relating to cement, bricks, glass and stone	105	4	109	0.57
Manufacture of products of petroleum and coal (excluding chemical and gas works)	4	1	5	0.03
Founding, engineering and metalworking	215	24	239	1.25
Manufacture, assembly and repair of ships, vehicles, parts and accessories	221	17	238	1.24
Manufacture of yarns, textiles and articles thereof (excluding clothing and furnishing drapery)	4	2	6	0.03
Manufacture of clothing and knitted goods (including needleworking)	4	11	15	0.08
Manufacture of boots, shoes and accessories (other than rubber or plastic)	2	1	3	0.02
Manufacture of food, drink and tobacco	297	71	368	1.92
Sawmilling and manufacture of wood products (other than furniture)	61	3	64	0.33
Manufacture of furniture and fittings (other than metal), bedding and furnishing drapery	16	2	18	0.09
Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing, packaging, bookbinding and photography	54	32	86	0.45
Manufacture of chemicals, dyes, explosives, paints and non-mineral oils	10	3	13	0.07
.nufacture of jewellery, watchmaking, electroplating and minting	4	1	5	0.03

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
C. MANUFACTURING - continued				
Preparation of skins and leather; manufacture of goods of leather and leather substitutes (other than clothing or footwear)	3	..	3	0.02
Manufacture of rubber goods	25	2	27	0.14
Manufacture of musical, surgical and scientific instruments and apparatus	4	..	4	0.02
Manufacture of plastic products (n.e.i.)	2	..	2	0.01
Other manufacturing	7	..	7	0.04
Manufacturing undefined	1	3	4	0.02
Total Manufacturing	1,039	177	1,216	6.35
D. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER AND SANITARY SERVICES (PRODUCTION, SUPPLY AND MAINTENANCE) -				
Gas and electricity	204	2	206	1.08
Water supply, sewerage, etc.	131	5	136	0.71
Total Electricity, Gas, Water and Sanitary Services	335	7	342	1.79
E. BUILDING AND CONSTRUCTION -				
Construction and repair of buildings	1,577	48	1,625	8.49
Construction works (other than buildings)	1,452	14	1,466	7.66
Total Building and Construction	3,029	62	3,091	16.15
F. TRANSPORT AND STORAGE -				
Road transport	564	55	619	3.23
Shipping	188	17	205	1.07
Loading and discharging vessels	240	5	245	1.28
Rail and air transport	574	85	659	3.44
Other transport	..	..	..	..
Storage	16	..	16	0.08
Total Transport and Storage	1,582	162	1,744	9.11
G. COMMUNICATION	353	79	432	2.26
H. FINANCE AND PROPERTY -				
Banking	124	61	185	0.97
Insurance	52	31	83	0.43
Other finance and property	28	29	57	0.30
Total Finance and Property	204	121	325	1.70
I. COMMERCE -				
Wholesale trade	300	88	388	2.03
Livestock and primary produce dealing, etc.	32	8	40	0.21
Retail Trade	607	707	1,314	6.86
Total Commerce	939	803	1,742	9.10
J. PUBLIC AUTHORITY (N.E.I.) AND DEFENCE SERVICES -				
Public authority activities (n.e.i.)	1,340	549	1,889	9.87
Defence : enlisted personnel	1,182	100	1,282	6.70
Defence : civilian employees	37	17	54	0.28
Total Public Authority (n.e.i.) and Defence Services	2,559	666	3,225	16.85
K. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) -				
Law, order and public safety	217	42	259	1.35
Religion and social welfare	277	163	440	2.30
Health, hospitals, etc.	214	656	870	4.54

TABLE 18. - POPULATION, BY INDUSTRY : NUMBERS AND PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION

NORTHERN TERRITORY, CENSUS, 30 JUNE 1966 - continued

NOTE. Industry groups and sub-groups used in this table are contained in the 1966 Classification and Classified List of Industries published by this Bureau.

Industry Group and Sub-group	Males	Females	Persons	Proportion of total Work Force
				%
. COMMUNITY AND BUSINESS SERVICES (INCL. PROFESSIONAL) - continued				
Education	243	418	661	3.45
Other community and business services (incl. professional)	127	52	179	0.94
Total Community and Business Services	1,078	1,331	2,409	12.58
. AMUSEMENT, HOTELS AND OTHER ACCOMMODATION, CAFES, PERSONAL SERVICE, ETC. -				
Amusement, sport and recreation	175	50	225	1.18
Private domestic service	4	83	87	0.45
Hotels, boarding houses and other accommodation and restaurants	325	644	969	5.06
Other personal services	46	108	154	0.80
Total Amusement, Hotels and Other Accommodation, Cafes, Personal Services, etc.	550	885	1,435	7.50
. OTHER INDUSTRIES	..	..	..	..
. INDUSTRY INADEQUATELY DESCRIBED OR NOT STATED	182	227	409	2.14
GRAND TOTAL IN THE WORK FORCE	14,400	4,744	19,144	100.00

LIST OF 1966 CENSUS PUBLICATIONS ISSUED

State	Field Count State-ments	Census Bulletins							
		Summary of Pop.	Summary of Dwgs.	Age x Marital Status	Industry x Age	O/S Born B'place x Nat'y.	Industry x Occ. St.	Mar. St. x Age x Occ. St.	Pop./Dwgs. x L.G.As.
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1 N.S.W.	No. 6 22.12.66	13.10.67							
2 Vic.	No. 7 10. 1.67	20.10.67							
3 Qld	No. 8 19. 1.67	27.10.67							
4 S.A.	No. 9 20. 1.67								
5 W.A.	No. 10 24. 1.67	7.11.67							
6 Tas.	No. 11 27. 1.67	2.11.67							
7 N.T.	No. 12 10. 2.67	10.11.67							
8 A.C.T.	Nos. 1 & 5 22. 7.66 and 2.12.66	11. 4.67	22. 6.67	26. 4.67	3. 5.67	4. 5.67	9. 5.67	10. 5.67	23. 6.67
9 Aust.	Nos. 3 & 4 13.10.66 and 14.11.66								
Ext. Terr's	No. 2 22. 7.66								

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COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS

CANBERRA, A.C.T. 2600 10 NOVEMBER 1967

NOTE. Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning 4 1971 Extension 25.